

國立宜蘭大學

104 學年度研究所碩士班考試入學

工程數學試題

(電子工程學系碩士班)

准考證號碼：

《作答注意事項》

1. 請先檢查准考證號碼、座位號碼及答案卷號碼是否相符。
2. 考試時間：100 分鐘。
3. 本試卷共有單選題 5 題，一題 5 分，多選題 6 題，一題 6 分；計算題 3 題，第一題 15 分，第二、三題 12 分，共計 100 分。
4. 請將答案寫在答案卷上。
5. 考試中禁止使用大哥大或其他通信設備。
6. 考試後，請將試題卷及答案卷一併繳交。
7. 本試卷採雙面影印，請勿漏答。
8. 應試時不得使用電子計算機。

Part I. 單選題 (共25分, 每題5分, 答錯不倒扣)

1. If $(kx^2ye^y)dx + (x^3e^y y + x^3e^y)dy = 0$ is exact, $k = ?$ (A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) -2 (E) -3.
2. The complete solution for $xy' + x = 0$, $y(0) = -2$ is (A) $c(1+x)e^{2x}$ (B) $2x - 1 + e^{-2x}$
(C) $y = e^{-x}(\cos 2x + \sin 2x)$ (D) $-1 + 2x^3$ (E) $-\sqrt{4-x^2}$.
3. Let $M(f)$ be the Fourier transform of $m(t)$, the Fourier transform of $m(2t)\cos(2\pi f_c t)$ is
(A) $\frac{1}{4}[M(\frac{f}{2} + f_c) + M(\frac{f}{2} - f_c)]$ (B) $\frac{1}{2}[M(f + f_c) + M(f - f_c)]$ (C) $M(2f)\cos(2\pi f_c f)$ (D)
 $[M(2f + f_c) - M(2f - f_c)]$ (E) $2[M(2f + f_c) + M(2f - f_c)]$.
4. Given that $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -4 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 11 & 8 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$, then the rank of A equals (A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4 (E) 5.
5. For what value a , does the system $\begin{cases} x + 4y - 3z = 0 \\ 3x + 2y + z = 10 \\ y + az = -2 \end{cases}$ have no solution? $a =$ (A) -1 (B) 1
(C) 2 (D) -2 (E) 3.

Part II. 多選題 (共36分, 每題有至少1個以上答案, 完全正確6分, 非完全正確時每個選項答對計2分, 答錯倒扣1分, 至多扣至該題以0分計。)

6. Which of the following system is under-damped? (A) $2y'' + 3y = 0$ (B)
 $3y'' + 2y' + y = 0$ (C) $y'' + y' + 4y = e^{-2x}$ (D) $x^2y'' - 3xy' + 4y = 0$ (E) $y'' - 2y' + y = 0$.
7. The inverse Laplace transform of the given function
 $\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{2s-5}{s^2+16}\right\} = a_0 + a_1 \cos b_1 t + a_2 \sin b_2 t$, then (A) $a_0 = 1$ (B) $a_1 = 2$ (C) $a_2 = -5$ (D)
 $b_1 = 4$ (E) $b_1 = b_2$.
8. If the solution to the differential equations $\begin{cases} x' + y' - x - 2y = 0 \\ x' + 2y' - 5x - 7y = e^{-t} \end{cases}$ is presented as
 $x(t) = c_1 e^{at} + c_2 e^{bt} + x_p$, $y(t) = c_3 e^{at} + c_4 e^{bt} + y_p$, then (A) $a = c$ (B) $a = 3$ (C) $x_p = \frac{3}{4}te^{-t}$
(D) $x_p = \frac{2}{3}te^{-t}$ (E) $y_p = \frac{1}{2}te^{-t}$.

(翻頁仍有試題)

背面尚有試題

9. A square matrix A is transformed into another matrix B by $B = C^{-1}AC$, where C is an invertible matrix. Among the following descriptions, which is incorrect? (A) $\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(B)$ (B) $\text{trace}(A) = \text{trace}(B)$ (C) the eigenvalues of A and B are identical (D) A^{-1} and B^{-1} are similar if and only if A is singular (E) A is nonsingular if and only if B is nonsingular.
10. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, then (A) $\det\{A\} = -2$ (B) $\det\{A'\} = 2$ (C) $\det(A^{-1}) = 1/2$ (D) $\det\{2A\} = -16$ (E) $\det\{2A'(A^{-1})^2\} = -4$.
11. Which of the following following is an orthogonal set of vectors?
 (A) $\{(1,4,2), (-2,-1,3), (6,-1,-1)\}$ (B) $\{(2,0,0), (0,3,4), (0,4,-3)\}$ (C) $\{(1,2,0,3), (-2,1,-5,-2), (4,1,0,-2)\}$ (D) $\{(2,2,1), (-2,1,2), (1,-2,2)\}$ (E) $\{(16,2,3,13), (5,-11,10,-8), (-9,7,6,-12)\}$.

Part III. 計算題 (共39分)

1. Solve the initial-value problem $y'' - 2y' + y = e^x \sin x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 0$ and

$$y_p = -e^x \sin x. \quad (15\text{分})$$

2. Let $T = T_2 \circ T_1$ and $T_1(x, y) = (-y, 2x + y, x)$, $T_2(x, y, z) = (-x, x + y, 2y - z)$. Find an equation for T and use it to determine the image of $(2, 3)$ under T (12分).

3. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$, find a diagonal matrix D and an orthogonal matrix S such that

$$A = SDS^{-1}. \quad (12\text{分})$$

※ 注意：請在答案卷上作答，寫在試題卷之答案不予採計。