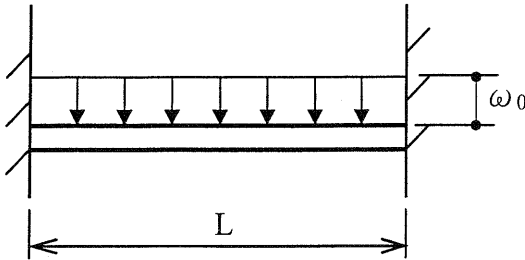


1. A beam of length L is clamped at both ends, and a uniform distributed load ω_0 is applied along its length. That is, $\omega(x) = \omega_0, 0 < x < L$. If the deflection $y(x)$ satisfies the following equation:

$$EI \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = \omega(x)$$

Please find the deflection of the beam.



2. The pressure of material is p , specific volume is v and temperature is T , the relationship between three parameters is $pv/T = \text{constant}$, if one scale s , its differential form is δS or

$$dS = \frac{dT}{T} - \frac{vdp}{T} \delta S, \text{ please answer the following equations:}$$

- (1) The differential equation is an exact differential or non-exact differential equation? (Please approve it)
- (2) Determine s is a state function or route function? (Approve it)
- (3) What is the relation between state function and exact differential? (Please describe it)

3. Consider the system represented in state variable form

$$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$$

$$y = Cx + Du$$

where

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -k & -k & -k \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = [1 \ 0 \ 0], \quad D = [0].$$

- (a) What is the system transfer function?
(b) For what values of k is the system stable?

4. Try to estimate $\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{R}$ by using Green's theorem, where $\vec{F} = y\hat{i} - x\hat{j}$ and c : circle $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$.

5. The model of the vibrating membrane for obtaining the displacement $u(x,y,t)$ of a point (x,y)

of the membrane from rest ($u=0$) at time t is $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right)$,

And $u=0$ on the boundary, $u(x,y,0)=f(x,y)$, $u_t(x,y,0) = g(x,y)$, this is the two-dimensional wave equation with $c^2 = \frac{T}{\rho}$. If a rectangular membrane (x length = a , y length = b), solve this PDE and

give the final form of $u(x,y,t)$.